FOVRTEEN ARTICLES

IN THE HIGH COVRT of PARLIAMENT, against *William Laud*, who was Vicar in the Parish of *Bradenham*, in the County of *Devon*, but now prisoner in the City of *London*.

WITH

A Petition to the Right Honorable House of Commons, shewing the odiousnesse of his life and actions, desiring that his triall may not be protracted, nor his Execution hindred, being one of the late Privie Counsell.

LONDON,
Printed for *Tho. Bates* in the Old Bayley.
1641.

TO THE RIGHT HONORABLE the Knights, Citizens, and Burgesses, assembled in the Commons House this present *Parliament*.

The humble Petition of *Robert Judd*, for and on the behalf of himself, and the rest of the Parishioners of *Bradworthie* in the County of *Devon*.

Humbly shewing unto this Honorable Assembly, That one William Lang, *Clerk, Vicar of the Parish of Bradworthie aforesaid, having for about [illegible] years last past, [illegible] unduly vexed his parishioners with infinite molestations and [illegible] causeless suits, to their great charges, great oppressions, and to the ruine and undoing of many of them, and to the with great dishonour to God, and scandal to the Ministerie. He the said* Lang *being guiltie of Symonie, Common Barretrie, Forgerie, practising to poyson some, and endeavouring to poyson all others of his Parishioners, with many other [illegible] offences, particularly set forth, and [illegible] hereunto annexed, the consideration whereof is [illegible] humbly presented to this Honorable Assembly.*

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JUNE 5, 1916

Fourtie

LONDON.
Printed for T.B. Anno 1640.
1640
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Fourtie Articles exhibited against *William Lang*, humbly presented unto the High Court of PARLIAMENT.

1. THat the said *Lang* lived till he was about the age of 30. yeers, by day labour, and daily hedged, ditched, threshed, and carried sand, in the same Parish and places adjacent, being never admitted of any Universitie.

2. That then he became a Sheriffes Bayliffe, and arrested divers in his own person.

3. That about 20. yeers since he forged severall Warrants, and the Justices of Assizes having notice thereof, gave order for his apprehension, whereupon he fled into *Ireland*.

4. That about 4. yeers after he returned, and pretended he had taken Orders in *Ireland*, and did officiate as a hirelings Reader, untill by *Cary* Bishop of *Exeter* he was suspended for foule misdemeanors.

5. That he procured his Vicarage of *Bradworthy* for money, by unlawfull Symonie, by the meanes of one *Robert Tee*, who being demanded by some

place.

6. That the ſaid *Lane* being deſirous to be licenced to preach, and being conſcious of his own inſufficiencie thereto, by corruption, procured one *Nicholas Hancock* to be hired and for him by the name of *William Lane*, and ſo goes for a preaching Miniſter.

7. That ever ſince he hath been Vicar, he hath taken upon him to be a common Solicitor of cauſes in the Courts at *Weſtminſter*, and there daily attends Termly, and taken money for Solicitations.

8. That he hath commenced vexatious ſuits againſt his Pariſhioners in the Court of *Star-Chamber*, the Court of *High Commiſſion*, the Court of *Audience*, the County Court of *Devon*, and the Conſiſtory Court at *Exeter*, all at once, and hath had above fourtie ſeverall Suits at one time, and above eighrie of his Pariſhioners and others in ſuite at one time, and having by vexatious ſuits utterly undone divers of them, their wives and children.

9. That he hath had 40. Bills in the *Star-Chamber* depending at one time againſt fourty of his Pariſhioners, whereof ſome have depended 12. yeers, and thereby compelled his Pariſhioners to travell to *London*, scarcely from *Braunſworthie*, being two hundred miles diſtant.

10. That he never brought any of their Cauſes to hearing in the *Star-Chamber*, but after they have been

tion, whereby his misdemeanors have escaped unpunished.

11. That he usually hath served his Parishioners with paper Tickets of his own making, into the Court of Star Chamber, and High Commission, and exhibited neither Articles nor Bill against them.

12. That divers of his Parishioners have severall times been enforced to give compositions to him, whereof some have payed to him twenty pounds, some ten, some foure pounds, some lesse at his pleasure to redeem them from oppression, and causelesse suits.

13. That he hath prosecuted *Nicholas Eliot* with unjust and causelesse Suits this 10. yeers and upward, to his damage above 500. l. and hath utterly undone him his wife, and children, and hath kept him excommunicate for these 2. yeers last past.

14. That he hath of meere malice without any just cause utterly undone *Robert Judd*, his wife and children; by taking wrongfully from him his lands and goods, to the value of above 900. l. not leaving him worth one mouthfull of bread; And in this his extreme powerie did (in a most unchristian and cruell manner) cast into prison the said *Robert Judd*; and excommunicated him three 3. yeers last past: and the said *Judd* doth still stand unabsolved, notwithstanding there is no cause against him. Nor did his malice cease there, but he hath prosecuted the children of the said *Robert Judd* most unjustly in their imprisonment and ruine also.

15. That he having about 6. or 7. yeers since agreed with *Anthony Nicholl*, one of his parishioners, for [illegible] per annum, in lieu of the Tithes of his Tenement, did notwithstanding shortly after (for the said *Nicholl*, and others his neighbours unwilling he would give him more per annum, and 5. l. for so quick a composition he would make him spend more yeerly than the rent of his Tenement, and so forced *Nicholl* to a new agreement, and gave him a note under his hand, that for 10. l. per annum it was agreed betwixt them from 5. yeers to 5. yeers, during their lives if *Nicholl* do please: yet 2. yeers after the latter

worth yearly, whereupon the said *Newell* being made to travel to *Exeter* to prevent excommunication, and being discontent & with the High Commission Court, yielded to give whatsoever he demanded.

16 That for these sense (which was all he demanded, and which was rendred to him) he fined *Richard Sweet* in the Commissioners Court, and put him to 40 l. [illegible]

17 That he cited *Samuel Chapel* before them for the Suit of *Andrew Speed*, who disavowed the Suit.

18 That he used the name of *Richard Williams* of *Torpoint* in the Court of High Commission to inform against his Parishioners, and gave money to the said *Williams* to countenance the said Articles.

19 That *William Lang* served letters missive upon *William Cann*, *John Bishop*, *Richard Lile*, *Edmund Dennis*, *Robert Tedcow*, *John Tee*, and when he could not prevail with them to give him composition for to cease the suit, he used means to the Examiner *Greenhill*, that upon their appearance they could not be examined for 7 weeks, and at last fourn of them were forced to give 30 l. a piece before he examined. Which cause lay dead almost a year, that they were forced to be dismist with costs. *Vicar Lang* served them with Proceits never seen in Court to bring in their Answers: whereupon they came, and produced other Proceits, which were *Lang*'s own hand writing; whereupon the Examiner being Clark, confessed he did it at *Lang*'s desire and motion. But the Court fined *Greenhill* 20 s. But *Lang* escaped unpunished, or reproved.

20 That he high lately got himself made an Officer (by some unfaithful way as is conceived) of purpose to vex and oppress his Parishioners with exorbitant Sums in the Spiritual Court, and hath already done so.

21 That he hath affirmed, that if his Chancell were full of gold and silver, he would spend it all to be revenged of his enemies, and that he would never give over his Parishioners with suits, until he lay down like the Hare before the hounds.

22 That

noticed, which *Pugsley* attempted three times. And besides there is more then suspicion that he poysoned his predecessors wife, whose estate he had, and was tied to maintain her for the same during her life.

23 That the said *Lang* did conspire the death of his predecessor *Mr. Twigge*, and in all probability poysoned his widow dying suddenly, whose estate he had, and was bound to maintain her during his life, for to that purpose the said *Lang* procured a Potion as can be proved.

24 That he carried a Pistall to kill *Mr. Thomas Vigars*, one of his Parishioners, and there in suit with him, and did threaten *Thomas Woodroffe* a Minister, who revealed the same to the said *Thomas Vigars*, that unlesse he would deny before a Justice the words that he had told *Thomas Vigars*, he would lay Felonie to his charge, and his man *Israel* should swear it.

25 That he dealt with the aforenamed *Pugsley* to burne the Barn and Corn-mowes of *Samuel Chappell* one of his Parishioners, and at that time in suit with him.

26 That he hath committed divers forgeries since he hath been Vicar of *Bradworthie*.

27 That he farmeth the Tythes of two Parishes, to the great oppression of the Inhabitants, in forcing them to pay more then formerly they did, for fear of Law suits, and Ecclesiasticall journeys.

28 That he hath left his Cure to follow Suits, whereby there hath been neither Sermons nor Service in the Parish Church many times for a month together. And in his absence above 7. years since, he left *Matthew Lile* a Miller, and using that Trade, and no Minister to read prayers in the Church, who hath severall times by his appointment publiquely read Divine Service in the Church there. And since that *Philip Wan* a Taylor hath by the appointment of *Lang*, and in his absence publiquely read Divine Service as well on the Sabbath as other holy dayes.

29 That he enticed *Dorothy Lang* his daughter to chuse the

the Parishioners publiquely in the Church, which he hath done severall Sundayes together by the appointment of the said *William Lang*.

30 That he being required to baptize a childe, bade the woman that required him to take a dish of water in the face of its and call it *John* or *James* (as it was) in the name of the Father, &c. and that would be well enough. Which childe lived nine or ten weeks after, and died unbaptized.

31 That he obtained licence to sell wine, and hath kept a Tavern in the Vicaradge house for 4. yeers last past.

32 That a childe being at the Font to be baptized, the woman that held the childe softly and modestly asking the said *Lang* whether she should put back the childs head-clothes, he answered, Go thy wayes home, and teach thy maid to whip her Cat.

33 That the said *Lang* being requested by one of his Parishioners to christen his childe, answered him thus, What wilt thou have me to christen thy old Sow.

34 That the said *Lang* caused the Body of *Roger Meik* of his Parish deceased to be kept unburied ten dayes unburied, and the same to stand open two Sabbath dayes to the great annoyance and grief of his Parishioners.

35 That the said *Lang* doth affirm that the Book of *Canticles* in the old Testament was but a kind of bawdy Song, as, *Love, my Dove, my faire one, &c.*

36 That the said *Lang* said in a Sermon, that the holy Ghost was a created corporall substance, or words to that effect.

37 That the said *Lang* went up into the Pulpit, and told them he was not able to discharge the Office of a Minister amongst them, because the people were so sinfull, and that God had sent him for a scourge amongst them.

38 That the said *Lang* doth make infamous Libels against his parishioners, to their great scandall and unjust vexation.

39 That he never preacheth or catechiseth in the afternoon on Sabbath dayes, but goes constantly to the Alehouse, and makes himself so drunk, that he could not go or stand.

40 That the said *Lang* doth usually leave Writs and Citations upon his parishioners upon the dayes of Easter, and other generall Communions, whereby he might conveniently do both the work for which he was chosen and pretended and I &c

FINIS.